

 winmostar tutorial

Gromacs

Solvation Free Energy (BAR Method)

V11.6.5

31 March 2024 X-Ability Co., Ltd.

About This Manual

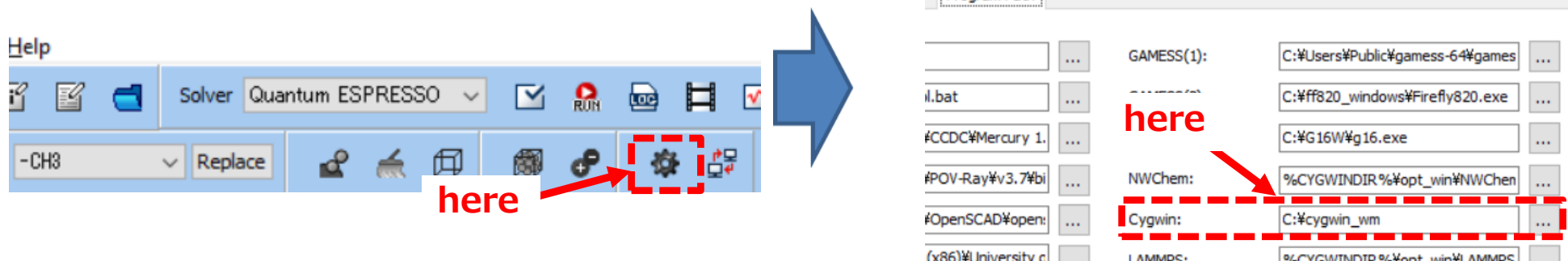
- This manual is a tutorial demonstrating use cases for Winmostar V11.
- For those using Winmostar V11 for the first time, please consult [Beginner's Guide](#).
- For those who wish to explore the details of each feature, please refer to [Winmostar User Manual](#).
- Those who wish to practice the contents of this manual are encouraged to attend a training session.
 - [Winmostar Introductory Training Session](#): This guide only introduces the operation methods of the Basic Tutorial.
 - [Winmostar Basic Training Session](#): We will cover the theoretical background, explanations on interpreting results, operational methods of the Basic Tutorial, and procedures for some tutorials beyond the basic level.
 - [Individual Training Session](#): You can freely customize the training content according to your preferences.
- If you are unable to proceed with the operations as outlined in this manual, please first consult [Frequently asked questions](#).
- If your issue is not resolved through the Frequently Asked Questions, for the purpose of information accumulation and management, please contact us using [Contact page](#). Attach files generated at the time of the issue and provide steps to reproduce the problem.
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Operating Environment Settings

- To use this feature, it is necessary to set up Cygwin.
- <https://winmostar.com/en/installation/> Set up Cygwin by following the configuration steps outlined in the installation instructions.

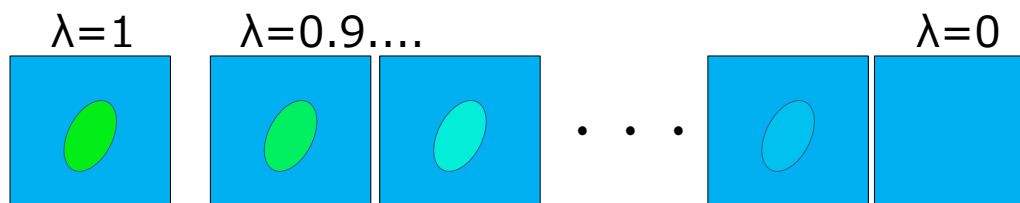
(7) Install **Cygwin environment for Winmostar.** ← **here**

- By default, it is installed directly under C:, but you can install it in a location of your choice by changing the 'Program Path' > 'Cygwin' in Winmostar Preference.



Overview

- The solvation free energy of ethanol in water is calculated using the Bennett Acceptance Ratio (BAR) method. Initially, a calculation of the actual solution state is performed, followed by calculations where the solute-solvent interactions are gradually diminished. The reaction coordinate is denoted as λ , with the initial solution calculation at $\lambda=1$, and the state with no solute-solvent interaction at $\lambda=0$.

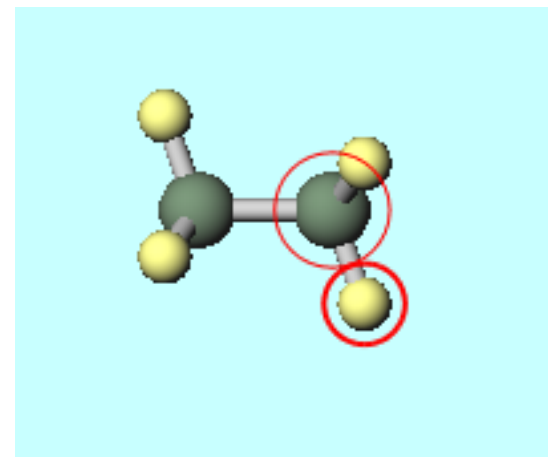
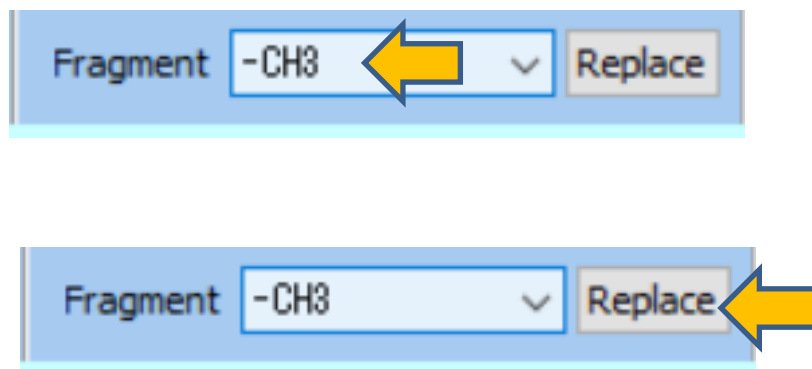
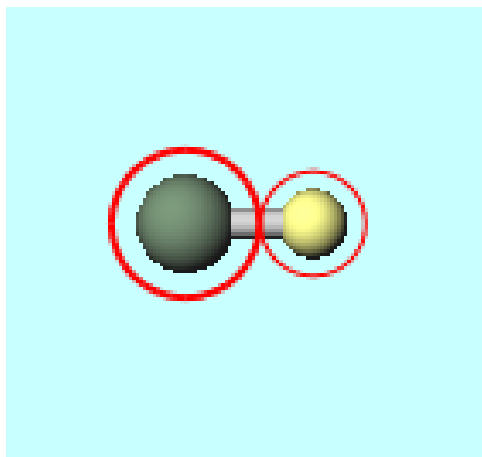


Note : Calculation of Solution Calculation with Gradually Reduced Interactions

- The number of steps required for equilibration may vary depending on the type of molecules and initial density.
- Larger step numbers for the "main calculation" lead to better reproducibility and more reliable results.
- The type of force field, calculation conditions for interactions, and choices of λ can influence the calculation results.
- For full-scale operations, the use of remote job submission features is recommended.

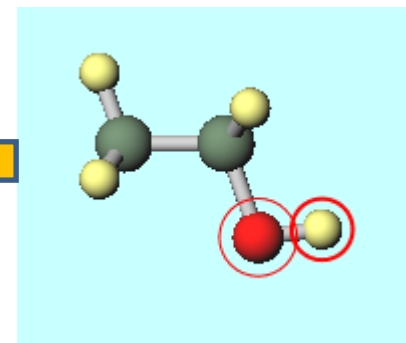
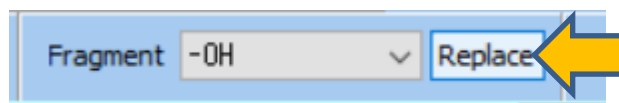
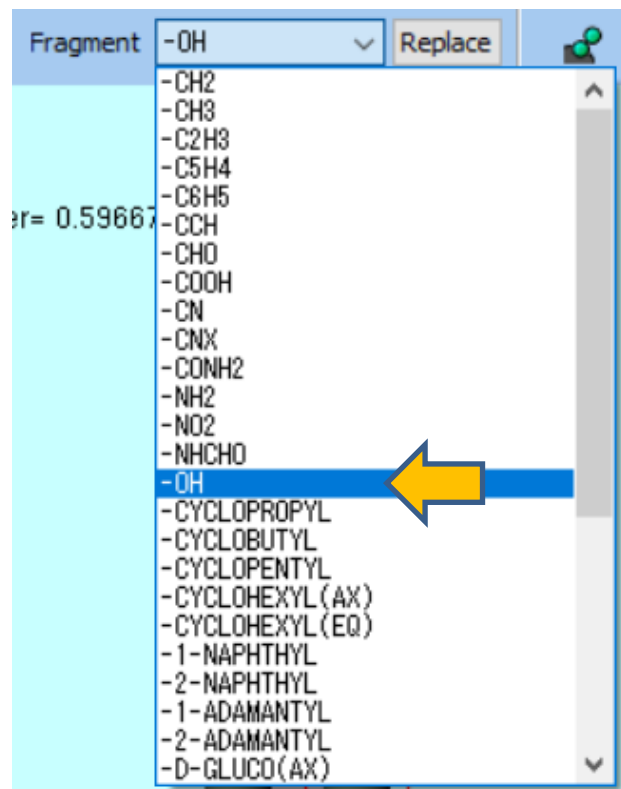
A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

A. Click **File | New File**. Click **-CH3**, then click **Replace** twice.



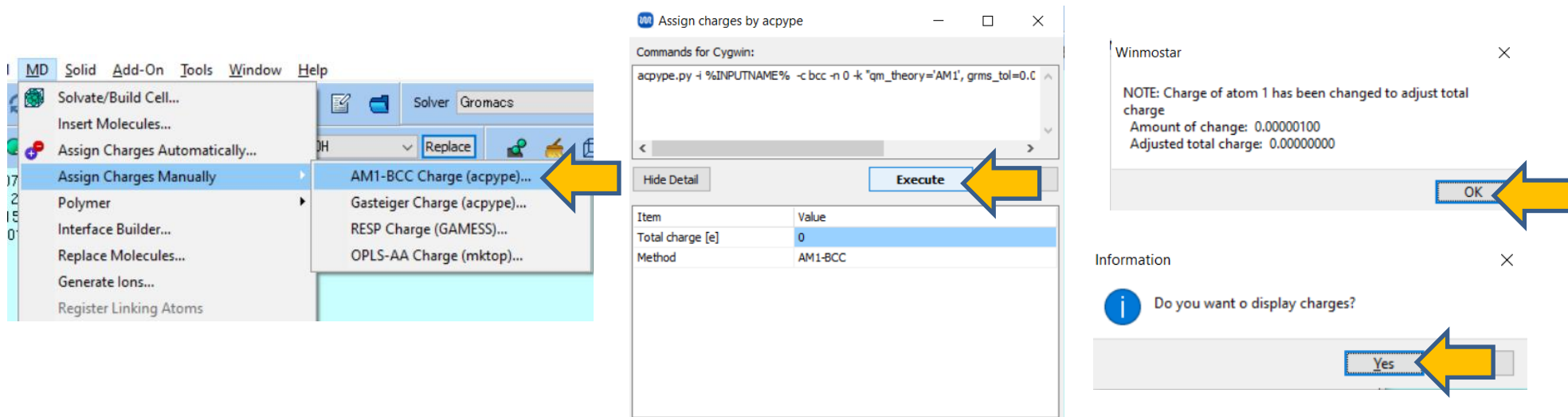
A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

A. Select **-OH** from **Fragment** and click **Replace** once. This completes the ethanol molecule.



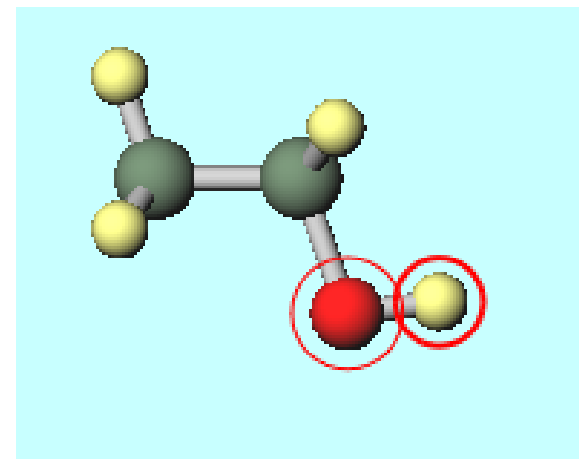
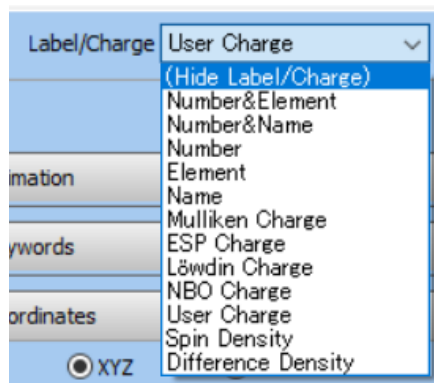
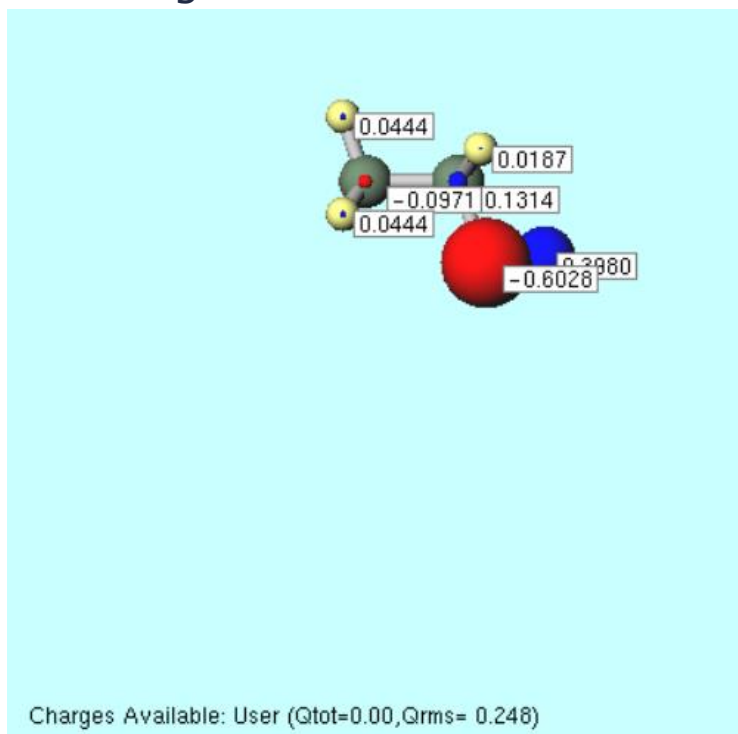
A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

- Click **MD | Assign Charges Manually | AM1-BCC Charge (acpype)**.
- In **Assign charges by acpype** window, press **Execute**.
- When the information dialog appears twice, click OK and Yes.




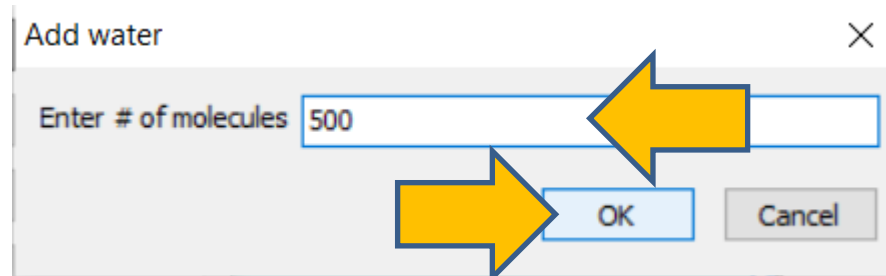
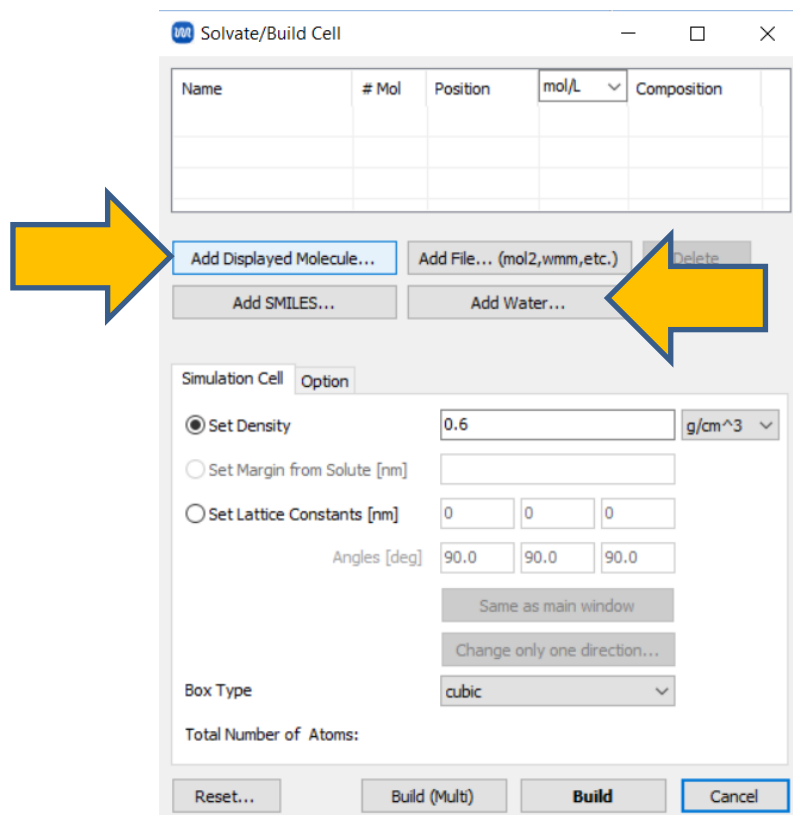
A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

- A. Verify that **Charges Avail: User** is displayed below Viewport, indicating that charges have been assigned.
- B. From **Labels/Charge** dropdown menu, select **(Hide Label/Charge)** to hide the charges.



A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

- A. Click  **Solvate/Build Cell**.
- B. Click **Add Displayed Molecule**, enter **1** in **Enter # of molecules**, and click **OK**.
- C. Click **Add Water**, enter **500** in **Enter # of molecules**, and click **OK**.



A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

A. Enter **0.9** in **Set Density**.

B. Clicking **Build** will create a system as shown in the right figure.

winmostar Solvate/Build Cell

Name	# Mol	Position	mol/L	Composition
[DISPLAYED]	1	Fixed	0.099	C ₂ H ₆ O
WATER	500	Random	49.703	H ₂ O

Add Displayed Molecule... Add File... (mol2,wmm,etc.) Delete

Add SMILES... Add Water...

Simulation Cell Option

☒ Set Density 0.9 g/cm³

☐ Set Margin from Solute [nm] 1.082289

☐ Set Lattice Constants [nm] 2.556295 2.556295 2.556295

Angles [deg] 90.0 90.0 90.0

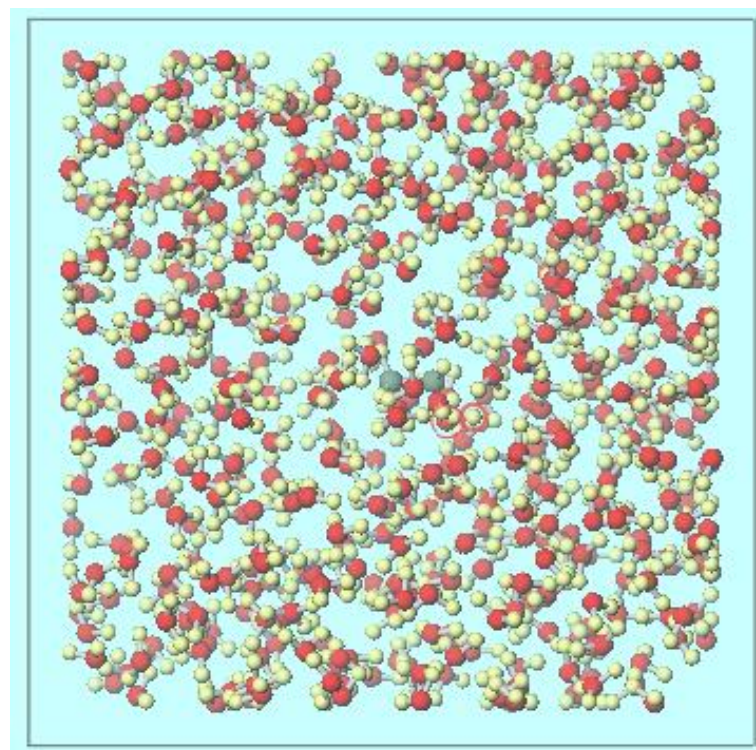
Same as main window

Change only one direction...

Box Type cubic

Total Number of Atoms: 1509

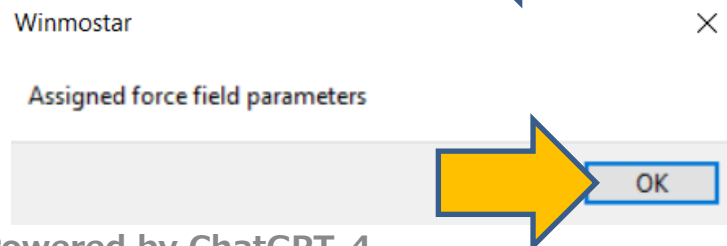
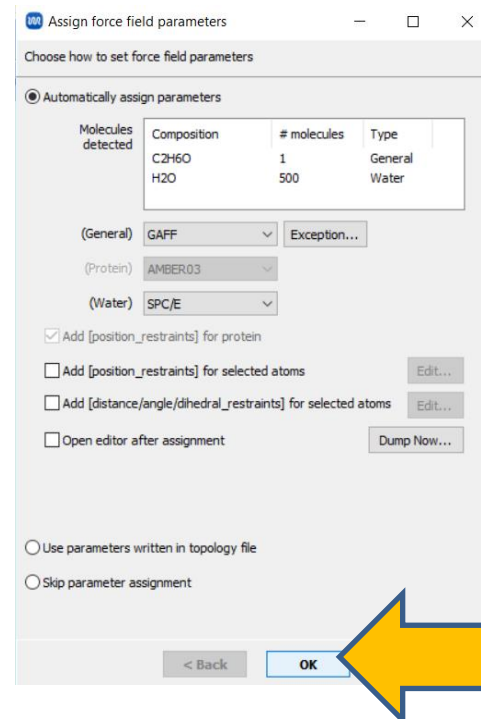
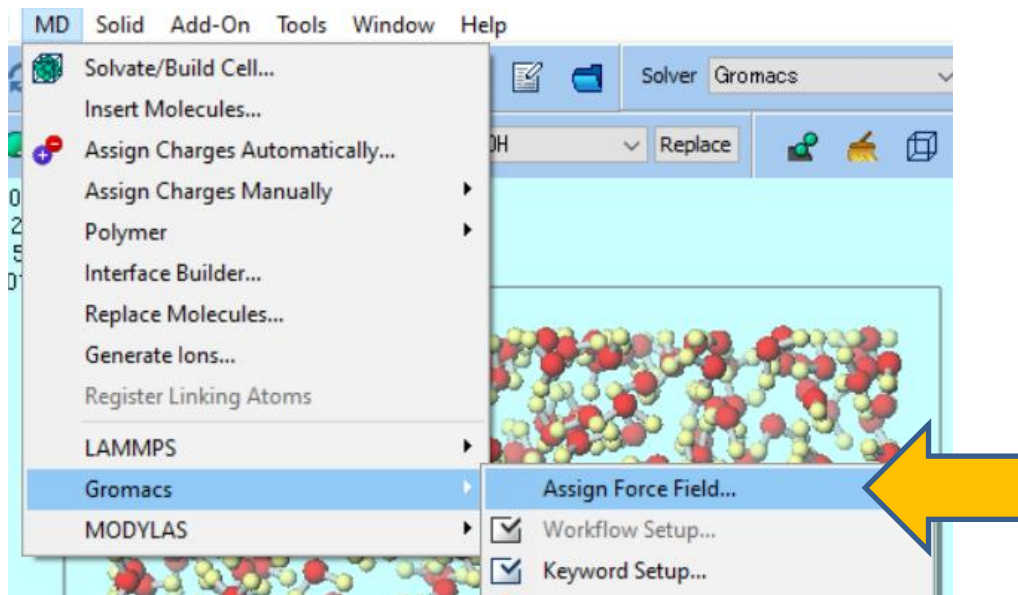
Reset... Build (Multi) **Build**



A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

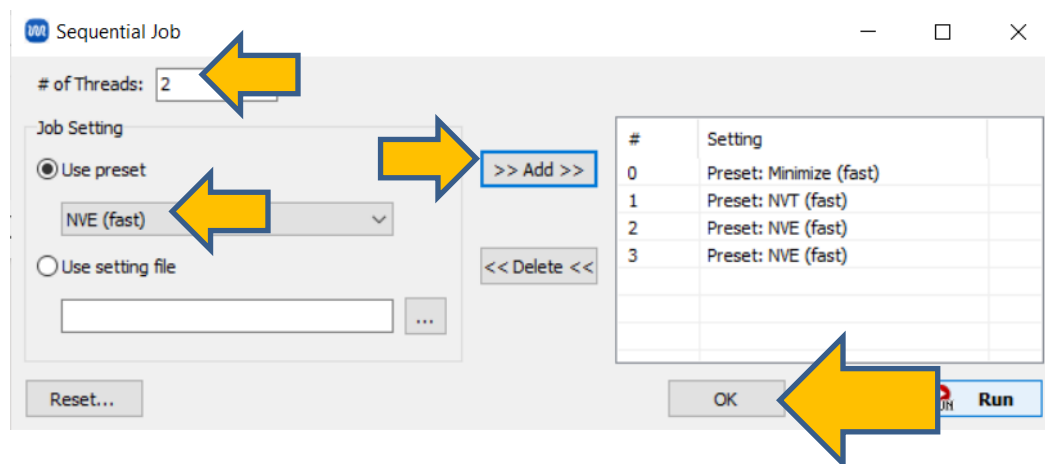
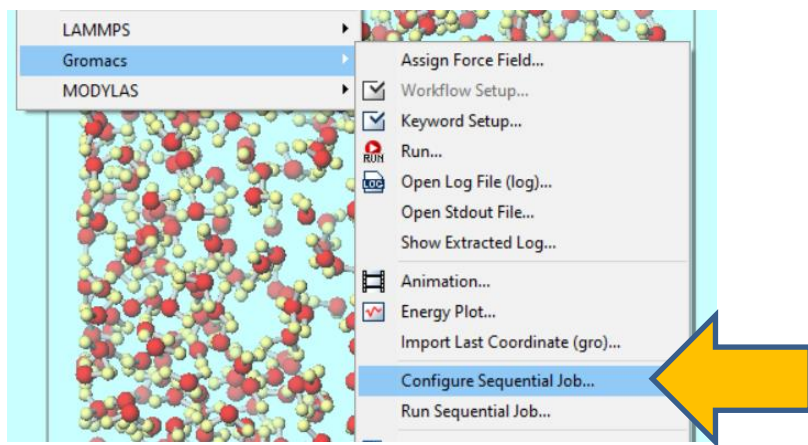
A. Click **MD | Gromacs | Assign Force Field**をクリックする。

B. Clicking **OK** in **Assign force field parameters** will assign the configured force field.



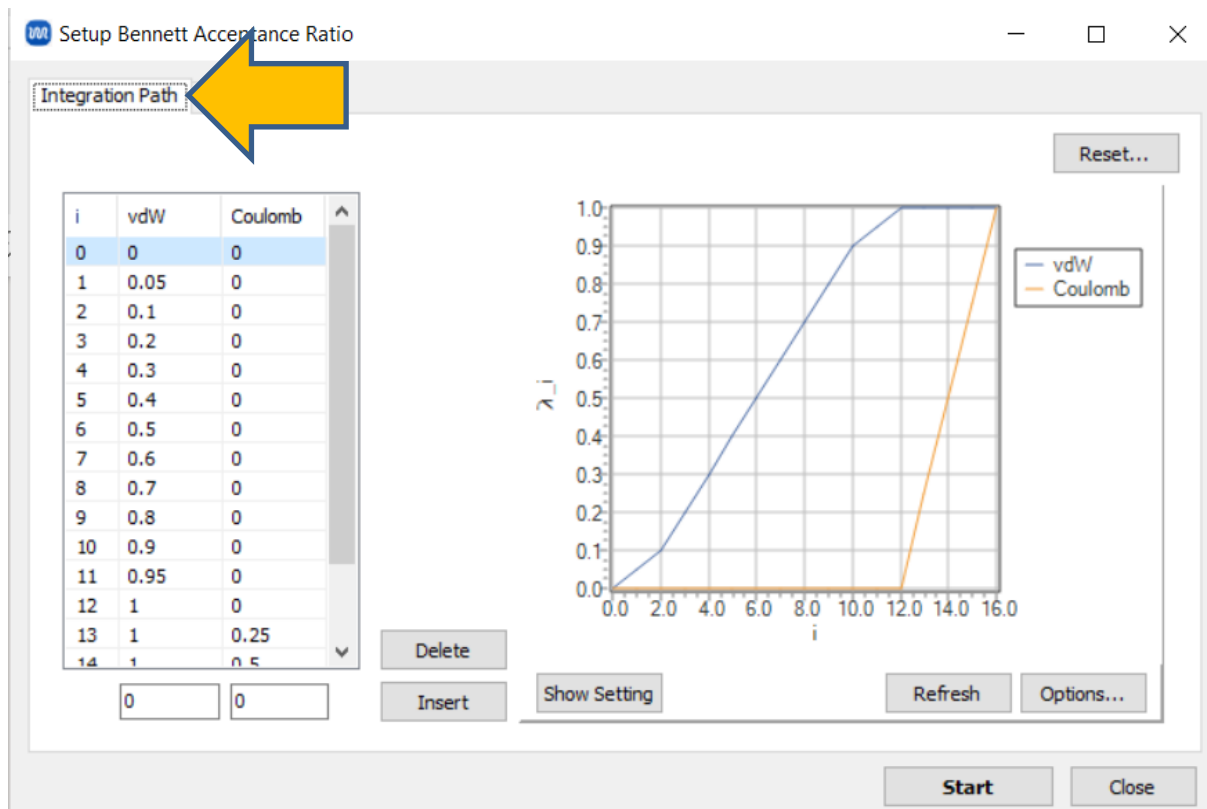
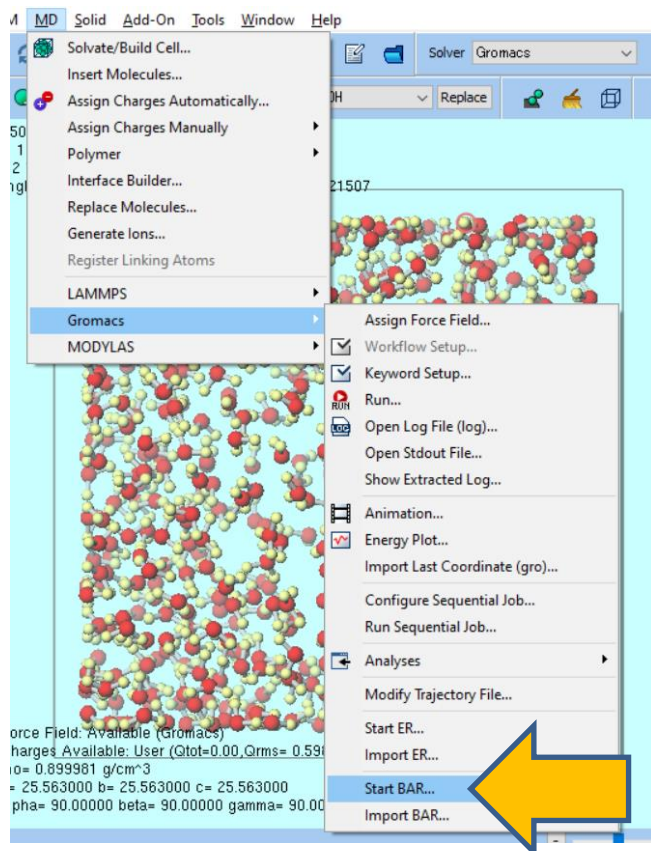
A. MD Calculation for Solution ($\lambda=0$)

- A. Click **MD | Gromacs | Configure Sequential Job**.
- B. Specify the number of threads in **# of Threads**.
- C. Select **Minimize (fast)** in **Use preset** and click **>>> Add >>>** once.
- D. Select **NVT (fast)** in **Use preset** and click **>>> Add >>>** once.
- E. Select **NPT (fast)** in **Use preset** and click **>>> Add >>>** twice.
- F. Click **OK**.
- G. Click **MD | Gromacs | Run Sequential Job**.
- H. Save the file names as **etohaq.gro**, **etohaq.top**.



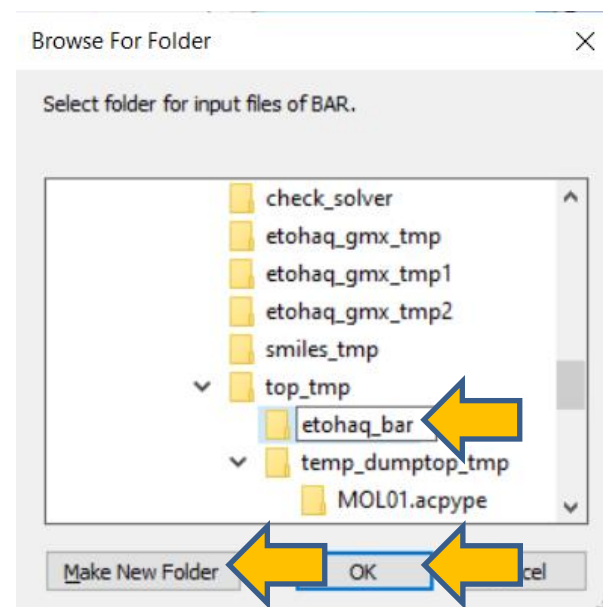
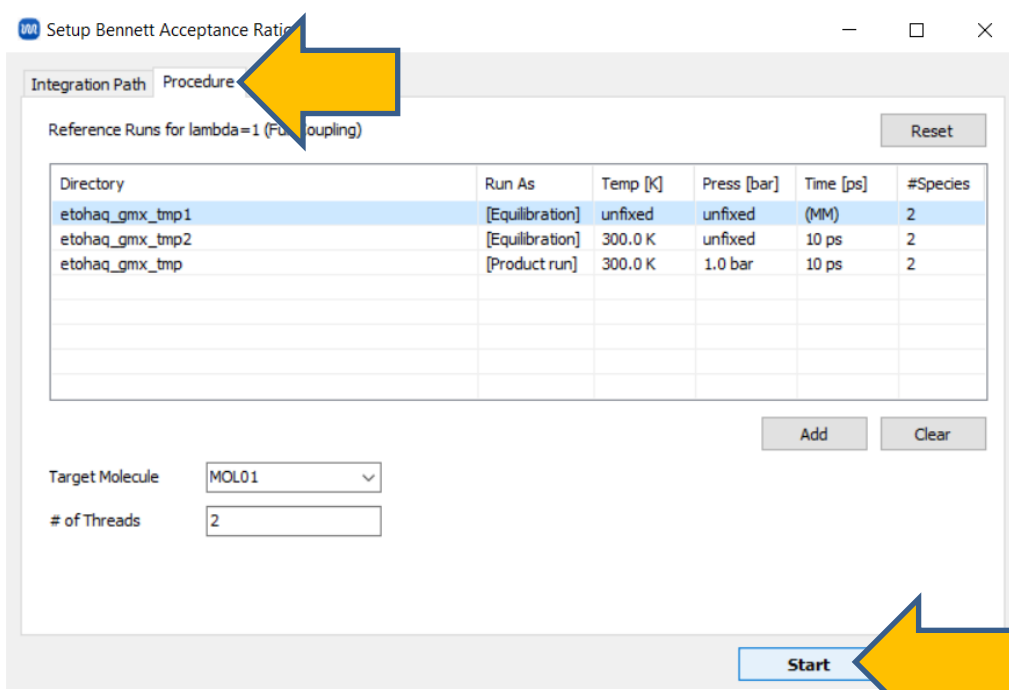
B. MD Calculation with Varying λ

- A. After the calculation is completed, click **MD | Gromacs | Start BAR**.
- B. In **Integration Path** tab of the displayed window, specify how to change λ .
(For this tutorial, leave it as the default.)



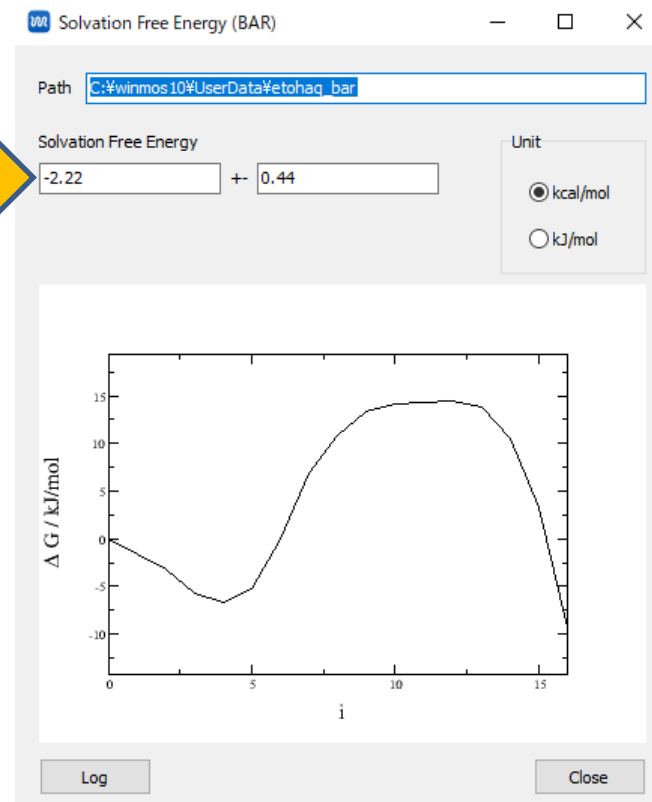
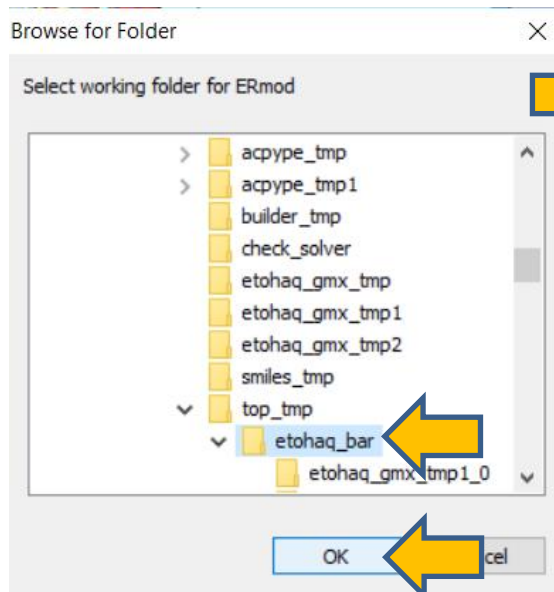
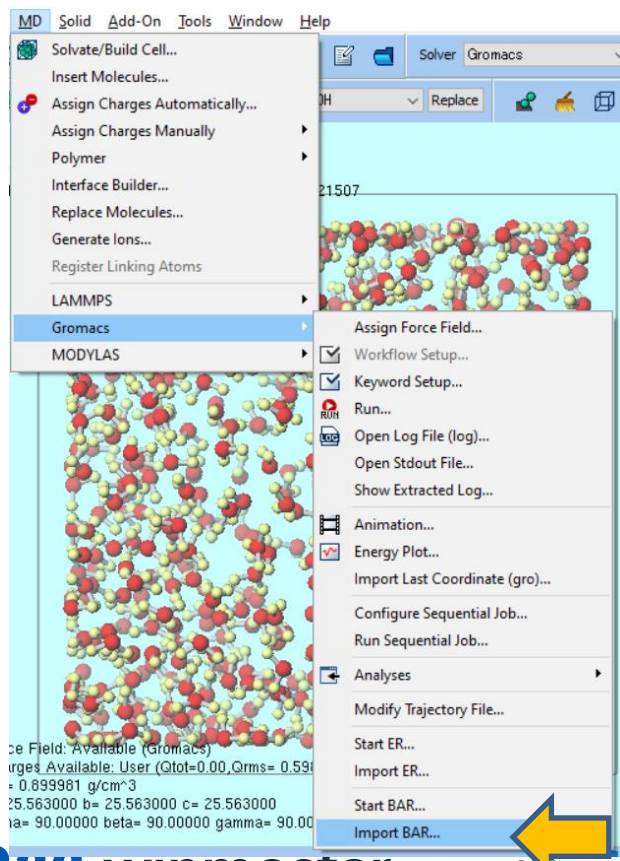
B. MD Calculation with Varying λ

- A. In **Procedure tab**, specify the procedure for calculations at each λ .
By default, the procedure from the previous calculation is loaded.
This tutorial will use it as is.
- B. Click **Start** and specify the folder for running calculations at each λ to start the calculation.
- C. Create a new folder named **etohaq_bar** and specify it.



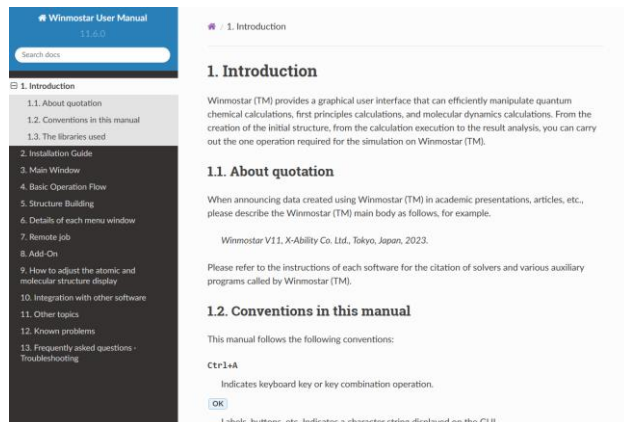
C. Displaying Results

- A. After the calculations for all λ values have finished, click **MD | Gromacs | Import BAR**.
- B. When asked for the location of the calculations, select the folder specified for running **Start BAR** (here, **etohaq_bar**). The solvation free energy will be displayed.



Finally

- For detailed information on each feature, please refer to [Winmostar User Manual](#).



[Winmostar User Manual](#)

Scenes from [Winmostar Training Session](#)

- If you wish to practice the contents of this guide, please consider attending [Winmostar Introductory Training Session](#), [Winmostar Basic Training Session](#), or [Individual Training Session](#). (See page 2 for details.)
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